



# "Updates on RRCAT cavities Processing & testing"

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IIFC 650 MHz Meeting August 23, 2011



## Overview



- RRCAT made two more single cell 1.3 GHz (2<sup>nd</sup> prototype) during 2011.
- Both the cavities have been tested for Pre-dispatch qualification at RRCAT before shipment to FNAL. (Mechanical, RF, Vacuum leak check)

TE1CAT003 arrived FNAL (May-11).



TE1CAT004 arrived FNAL (August-11).

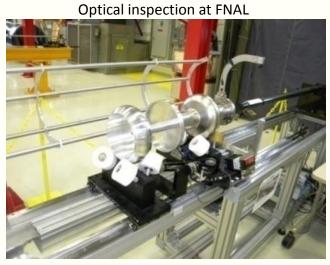


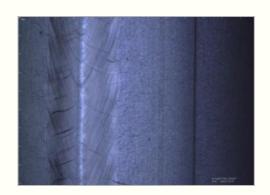


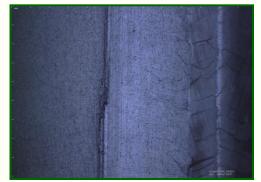


#### • TE1CAT003

- Optical Inspection
  - Inner weld bead better
  - Some concern on special spots and machining marks













#### • TE1CAT003

RF Testing

Frequency TE1CAT003

RRCAT 1299.87123

FNAL 1299.91538

'Q' factor

RRCAT 9463.7265

FNAL 10014.8086





## TE1CAT003

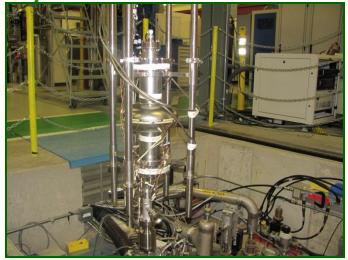
- Standard processing
  - 120 μm Bulk EP ( ANL),
  - 800 C 2 Hrs (FNAL),
  - 20 μm Light EP (ANL),
  - HPR, clean room assly (ANL)





## TE1CAT003

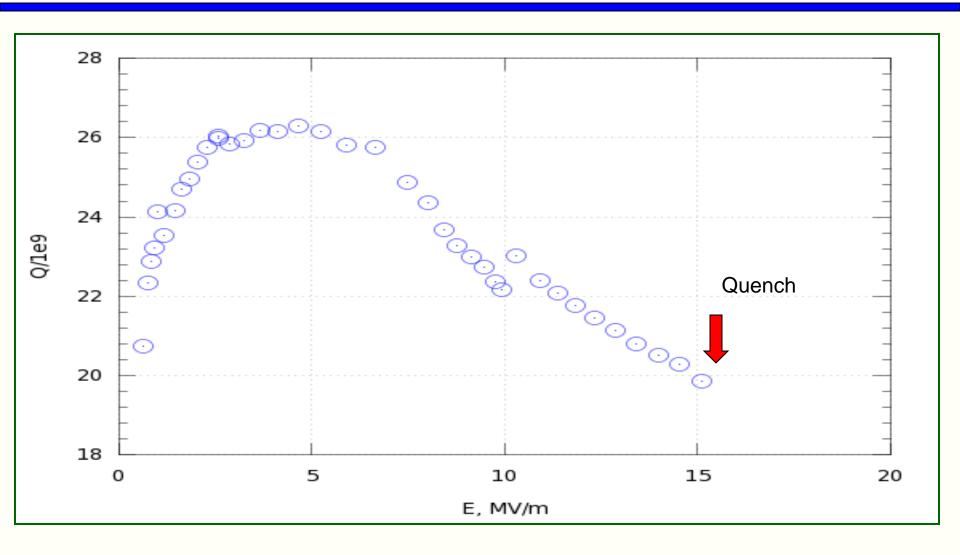
- VTS @2 K test
  - 120 C x 48 Hrs low temp bake
  - 15 MV/m (Quench)
  - Fast thermometry indicated hot spot





#### TE1CAT003 - 2 K test results



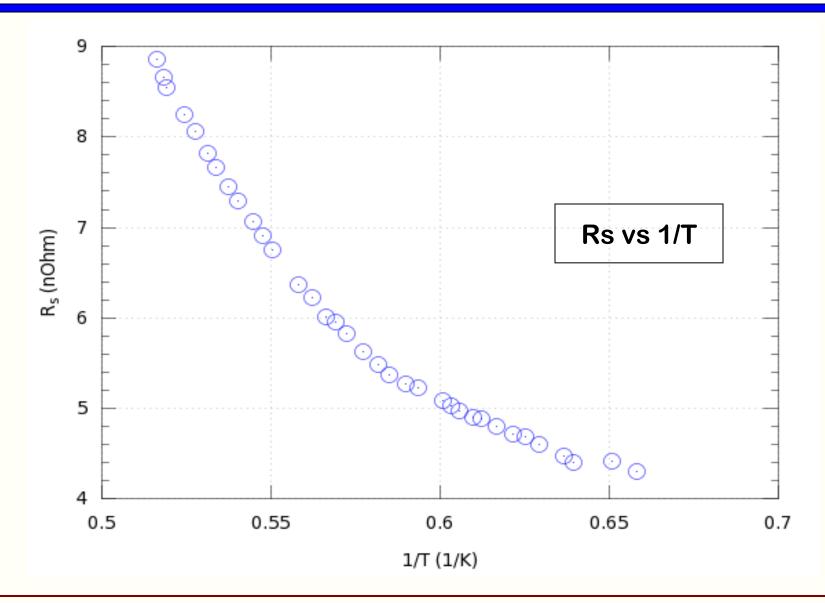


### Q/<sub>1e9</sub> vs E 2 K



#### TE1CAT003 - 2 K test results

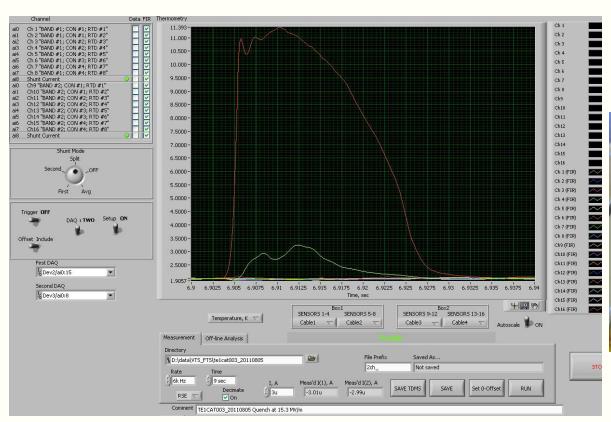






# T-map plot





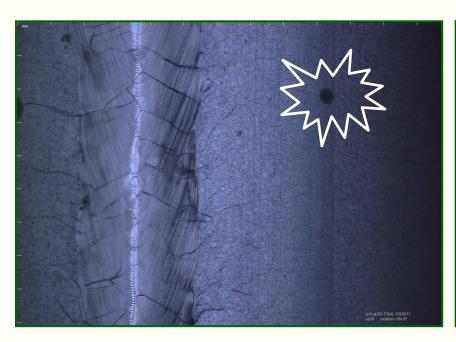


FTS un-filtered response to a quench. Red trace -- RTD#6 on the Band 1 (aka B1RTD6), white trace -- RTD#1 on the Band 2 (aka B2RTD1). Notice that the entire X-axis is 40 msec. -by Dimitri





Before EP\_ te1cat003\_eq1b\_104.6 After EP\_ te1cat003\_eq1b\_104.6









Before EP te1cat003\_eq1t\_104.6

After EP te1cat003\_eq1t\_104.6



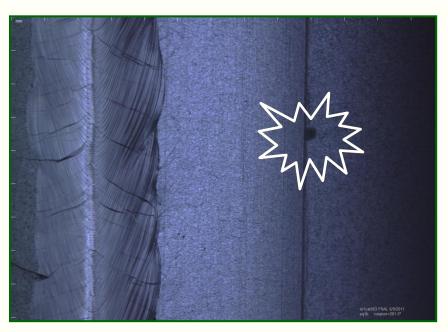






Before EP te1cat003\_eq1b\_281.5

After EP te1cat003\_eq1b\_281.4



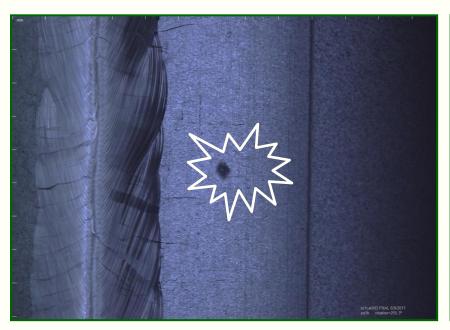


Possibility of doing internal optical inspection after EP before HPR & clean room assembly ?





Before EP te1cat003\_eq1b\_255.3 After EP te1cat003\_eq1b\_255.2



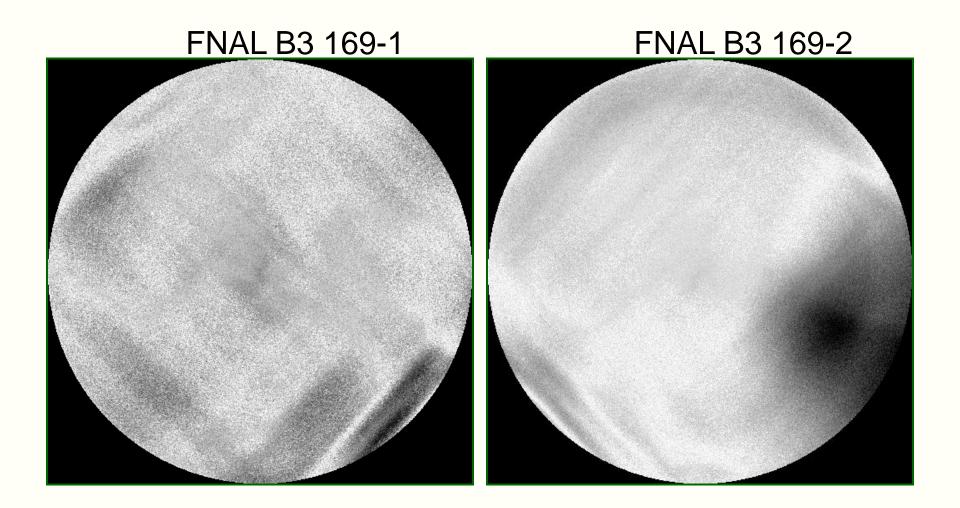


Not all black spot shows up like Pit/bump after EP



## **Eddy Current Scan-FNAL B3 169**



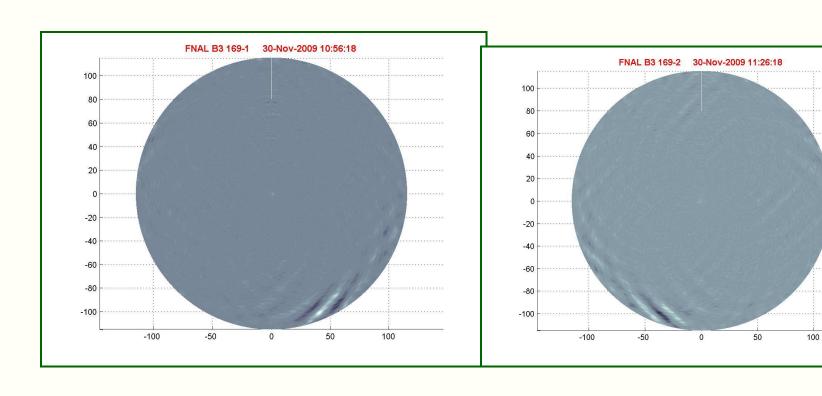






#### FNAL B3 169-1

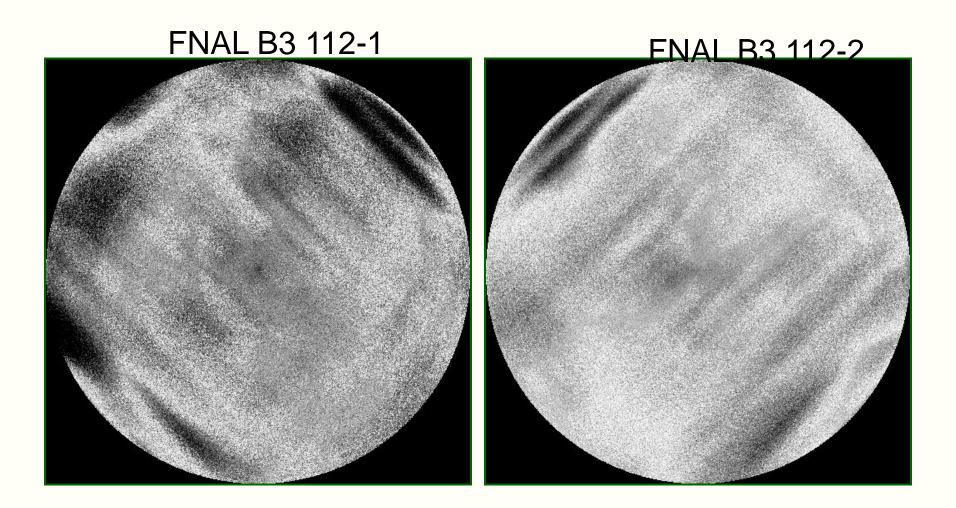
#### FNAL B3 169-2





## **Eddy Current Scan-FNAL B3 112**



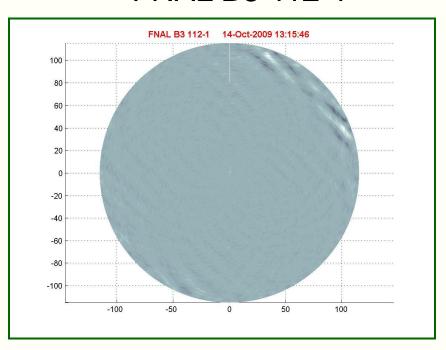


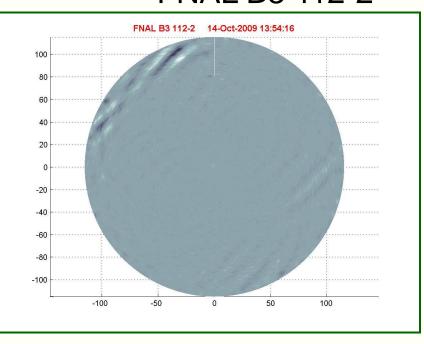




#### FNAL B3 112-1

#### FNAL B3 112-2





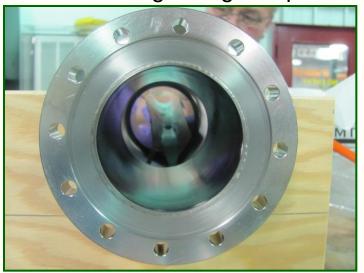


# Replica technique



## Mold star-15 Silicone-Rubber for Molding

Shelf life ~ 50 min Moderate curing cycle ~ 4 Hrs Self Degassing compound





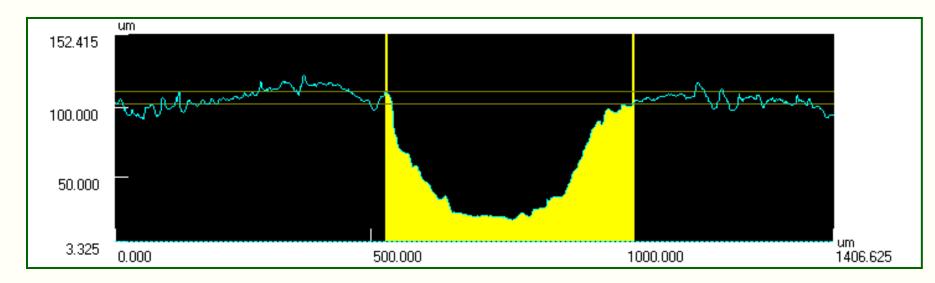


Laser Scanning Microscope









#### -by Donna

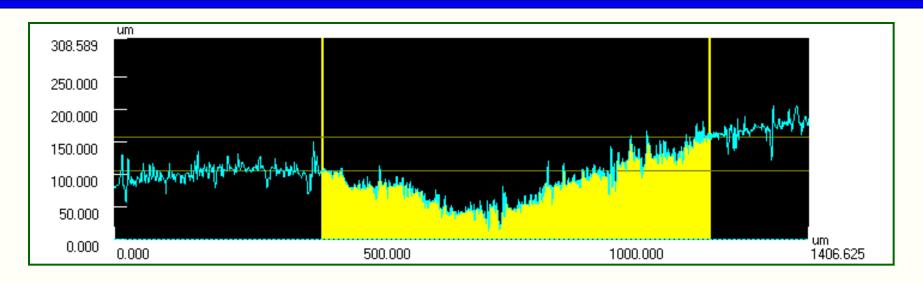
Profile1	Horz, dist.	Hght, diff,	Hght, ave.	Angle	C.S. length	C.S. area	R	Comment
All	1406.625um	9.559um	86.512um	0.389°	1717.152um	117127.567		
Seg.1	481.564um	9.121um	48.829um	1.085°	577.971um	21961.255u		
Seg.2								
Seg.3								
Seq 4								

A pit seen on this plot is a bump on the actual cavity.



## 104.6 A1





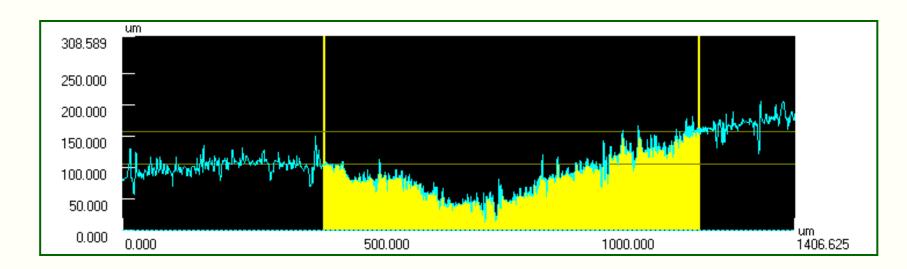
#### -by Donna

Profile1	Horz, dist.	Hght. diff.	Hght, ave.	Angle	C.S. length	C.S. area	R
ΔII	1406.625um	103.241um	103.711um	4.198°	8086.792um	146025.380	
Seg.1	784.208um	51.659um	87.708um	3.769°	4550.765um	68982.716u	
Seg.2							
Seg.3							
Seg.4							

A pit seen on this plot is a bump on the actual cavity.







#### -by Donna

Profile1	Horz. dist.	Hght, diff,	Hght, ave.	Angle	C.S. length	C.S. area	F
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Seg.2							
Seg.3							
Sea.4							

A pit seen on this plot is a bump on the actual cavity.

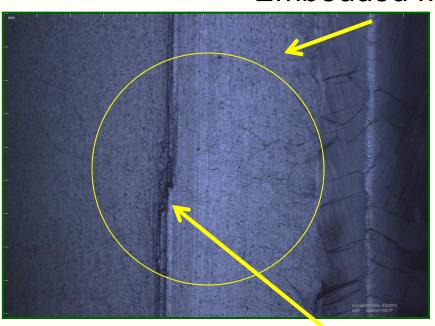


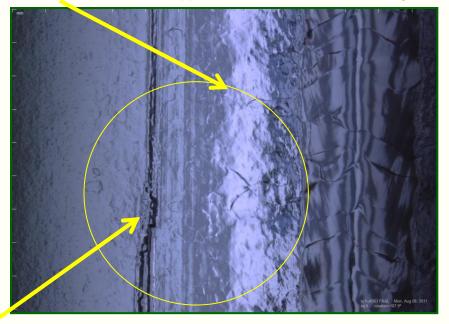
# **Optical inspection**



Before EP EqT1\_108 deg After EP eq1t\_107.9

Embedded mark concern (appear to have been cleaned during EP)





Machining marks concern



# Discussion- analysis cavity test result



- 2 K result TE1CAT003
  - Quench limited at low field
  - T-map identified Hot spots looked like pits during optical Inspection
  - Replica & profilometry done
    - ( results from Donna Hicks- they are Bumps)
- Plans to make efforts to improve the performance
  - Consider the defects limiting performance a Local ?
    - Hot spot & Optical Inspection
      - Laser Melting
      - Mechanical grinding (KEK technique)
      - Local mechanical hand polishing
  - Consider the defects limiting performance Global ?
    - Machining marks and embedded particles near equator?
      - Tumbling
  - Low surface resistivity 4 nΩ during Q vs T



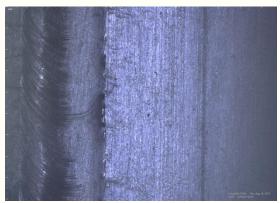


#### TE1CAT004

- Optical Inspection
  - Inner weld bead has been mechanically polished
  - No stains marks seen











#### TE1CAT004

#### RF Testing

Frequency TE1CAT004

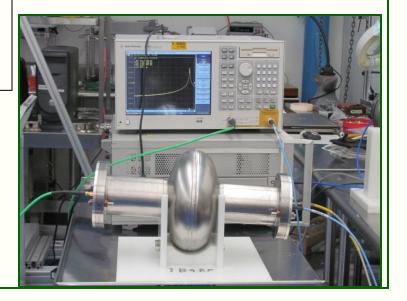
RRCAT 1299. 2873

FNAL 1299.7172

'Q' factor

RRCAT 9237.3484

FNAL 9676.3592





# **Next plans**



#### TE1CAT003

2<sup>nd</sup> processing with defects repair

#### TE1CAT004

- Optical & RF inspection is done
- Processing & testing
- Standard processing steps
  - EP (120  $\mu$ m) + 800 C Bake + EP (20  $\mu$ m) + HPR
  - Add CBP





# Thank you